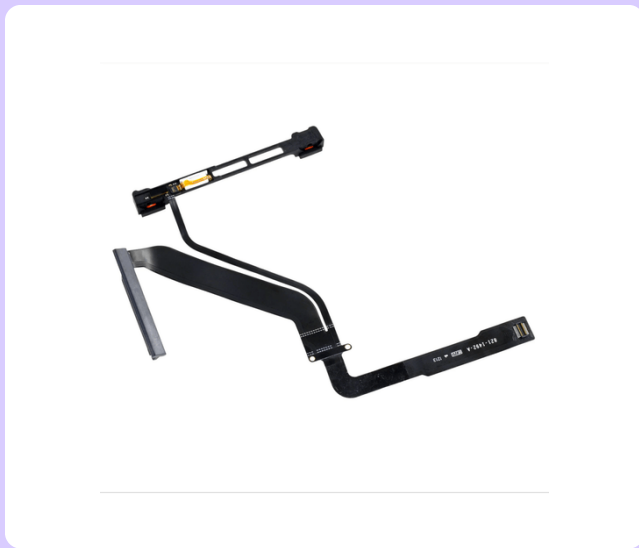




CABLE DISCO A1281

REPUESTOS

